clasp: A Conflict-Driven Answer Set Solver

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clasp combines the high-level modeling capacities of Answer Set Programming (ASP; [1]) with state-of-the-art techniques from the area of Boolean constraint solving. Hence, it is originally designed and optimized for conflict-driven ASP solving [2–4]. However, given the proximity of ASP to SAT, clasp can also deal with formulas in CNF via an additional DIMACS frontend. As such, it can be viewed as a chaff-type Boolean constraint solver [5].

From a technical perspective, clasp is implemented in C++ and was submitted in its source code, which is publicly available at [6]. Formulas in CNF are pre-processed internally relying on concepts borrowed from SatElite [7] as used in MiniSat 2.0 but implemented in a rather different way. Most innovative algorithms and data structures aim at ASP solving and are thus outside the scope of SAT solving. Among them, clasp supports further ASP-oriented pre-processing techniques and native support of aggregates, such as cardinality and weight constraints [8].

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